## Urban Health

## Background

The land mass of the state of Odisha is comprised within thirty districts. The state has 111 statutory and 112 census towns. The urban local Administration in the state consists of 5 Municipal Corporations, 45 Municipalities and 61 Notified Area Councils.

**NUHM would focus** on:

* Urban Poor Population living in listed and unlisted slums
* All other vulnerable population such as homeless, rag-pickers, street children, rickshaw pullers, construction and brick and lime kiln workers, sex workers, and other temporary migrants.
* Public health thrust on sanitation, clean drinking water, vector control, etc.
* Strengthening public health capacity of urban local bodies.

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| **NUHM launching**  Govt. of India has launched the National Urban Health Mission (NUHM) on 20th January 2013 as a sub-mission under overarching National Health Mission (NHM) for providing quality primary health care services to the urban population, especially the urban poor and other vulnerable sectors of the society .In the State of Odisha, Hon’ble Chief Minister of Odisha launched the NUHM program on 23rd February 2014 at Rourkela city **Coverage:**NUHM covers the State capital, District Headquarters having more than 30000 population and Cities/towns with a population of more than 50,000. The details are given below ;**NUHM mandate**

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| **Intervention**  | **Norms**  | **Financial provision**  |
| **Urban CHC**  | **Eligible** :Cities having more than 5 lakh populationEach UCHC covers 2.5 lakh population. 30-50 bedded facilities in each UCHC  | Rs. 5.00 crs for new building Rs. 2.00 crs for renovation  |
| **Urban PHC**  | **Each UPHC covers 50000** urban population HR pattern (One MO, Two part time specialist(OG, Paediatric), Two Staff Nurses, One LT, One pharmacist, one PHM, one Accountant cum DA, two support staff out sourcing )**OPD services ( 8-11 AM and 5-8 PM)**consultation , pathology, counselling , Free drugs  | Rs. 75 lakh for new building Rs. 10 lakh for renovation of existing buildingProvision of computer, printer and medical equipment of Rs. 2.00 lakh UPHC in rented building with all support  |
| **ANM**  | **One ANM** in 10,000 population  |  |
| **RKS in UCHC**  | **In all the Urban CHC**  | Rs. 5 lakh per annum  |
| **RKS in UPHC**  | **In all the Urban PHC**  | Rs. 1.75 lakh per annum for UPHC having own building Rs. 1.00 lakh per UPHC running in rented building  |
| **ASHA**  | **ASHA** in 1500 slum population  | Incentive based  |
| **MAS**  | **Mahila Arogya Samiti (MAS)** in 500 slum population  | United fund of Rs.5000/- per annum per MAS  |
| **WKS**  | **Ward Kalyan Samiti(WKS)**  in each ward  | Untied fund of Rs. 10000/- only for BBSR( pilot basis)  |
| **Urban Heath Nutrition Day(UHND)**  | **Monthly session** at Anganwadi centre/community centre in the urban areas  | Rs. 250/- per session  |
| **Urban Mobile Health Unit (UMHU) and outreach session**  | **For slum population, vulnerable population** BBSR-2, Cuttack-1 Rourkela-1, Berhampur-1, Samablpur-1Non municipal corporation city - One camp in UPHC operational area in a month  | Rs. 8.40 lakhs per annum per MHUOutreach camp cost Rs. 10000/-  |
| **City Health Mission/City Health Society/City Program Management Unit**  | **Each Municipal corporation ( 5 cities )**  |  |
| **Special Outreach Camp** | **For the city where Urban PHC is exist and MHU is not provided**One outreach camp per UPHC per month | Rs 10,000 per camp |

**Major achievement ( as on May,2016)** * [15 nos of state specific guidelines developed](NUHM%20review.pptx) ,[22 notification/GO](NUHM%20review.pptx) issued
* [Training modules](NUHM%20review.pptx) developed for MAS, MO, Pharmacist, ASHA, ANM, PMU staff, ADMO (PH)
* [Institutional arrangement/structure](NUHM%20review.pptx) has been approved by Govt. for the state & cities
* [Trainings program](NUHM%20review.pptx) conducted for MAS, MO, Pharmacist, ASHA, ANM, PMU staff, ADMO PH
* City Health Society formed and MOU has been signed with 5 municipal corporation cities for smooth implementation of the program
* City PMU established in 5 cities and manpower placed. Additional one manpower placed at DPMU to look after the urban health program at district level
* Funds released to all CHS/DHS for implementation of the program
* Proposal submitted to Govt. for establishment of 39 new health institutions (Urban Primary Health Centre) out of 41.Out of which 37 Urban PHC are notified.
* Notification has been issued for establishment of 2 new Urban CHCs
* Renovation work completed in 6 UPHCs and renovation started in 4 UPHCs.
* 35 ULBs representatives/city/district officials are sensitised on NUHM out of 36
* Slum based community organisation( Mahila Arogya Samiiti) formed in 2711 places ,2425 accounts opened, 2363 fund transferred and 2365 MAS have received training
* 1326 ASHA are in positioned & 790 WKS formed
* 45 RKS formed, 45 account opened, Fund transferred to 37 RKS, 37 RKS started expenditure in the health institutions
* UHND started in 36 cities and 2240 sessions are conducted per month.
* Slum meetings completed in 2014 slums.
* 2360 swathya kantha and 154 hoarding established in 36 cities.
* Branding of UPHC completed
* Training of ANM conducted and 315 ANM received training on 6 days training module
* Specialist service provision has been made in 30 UPHCs, 40 SNs, 7 LTs ,3 pharmacist positioned under NUHM in the UPHCs
* 233 ANMs positioned under NUHM for outreach services and in total 393 ANMs working in the urban areas including regular ANMs
* OPD scheduling in the UPHC ( morning 8-11 am and 5-8 pm ) implemented
* 5 MHU are operational in 4 Corporation cities .(Bhubaneswar-2,Cuttack-1,Sambalpur-1 and Berhampur-1)
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| **State specific guidelines developed:**  |
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| 1. Urban ASHA |
| 2. Mahila Arogya Samiti(MAS) |
| 3. Ward Kalyan Samiti (WKS) |
| 4. Rogi Kalyan Samiti – Memorandum and rules and regulation of UPHC |
| 5. Rogi Kalyan Samiti – Memorandum and rules and regulation of UCHC |
| 6. Formation of City Health Mission/City Health Society |
| 7. Urban Health Nutrition Day (UHND) |
| 8. Urban Mobile Health Unit (UMHU) |
| 9. Financial guidelines for utilisation of RKS fund in UPHC/UCHC |
| 10. Guidelines for purchase of equipment for ANM and UPHC |
| 11. Financial guidelines on NUHM  |
| 12. Financial guidelines for MAS and RKS  |
| 13. IEC/BCC guidelines  |
| 14. Engagement of part time specialists15. Service Delivery Framework for UPHC |

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**List of Notifications Issued**

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| **Sl.No** | **Date of Notification** | **Purpose** | **Notification/ Order No.** |
| 1 | 16/8/2013 | Implementation of NUHM program in 30 district and 11 cities  | 23655 |
| 2 | 16/8/2013 | Establishment of City Health Mission and City Health Society in 4 cities  | 23653 |
| 3 | 16/8/2013 | Establishment of State Program Management Unit and City Programme Management Unit in 4 cities  | 23651 |
| 4 | 03/03/2014 | 43 public health facilities (Allopathy) functioning in various nomenclature which are being managed by H& FW Dept. and H&UD Dept. are declared as “**Urban Primary Health Centre** “ | 5993 |
| 5 | 03/03/2014 | ADMO(PH) declared as Nodal Officer for implementation of NUHM programme at city and district level  | 5999 |
| 6 | 12/5/2014 | Approval of Bye-law/Guidelines  | 12461 |
| 7 | 18/2/2015 | 14 public health facilities(Allopathy) functioning in various nomenclature which are being managed by H& FW Dept. and H&UD Dept. are declared as “**Urban Primary Health Centre** “ | 3371 |
| 8 | 26/2/2015 | Establishment of City Health Mission and City Health Society in Sambalpur city | 4330 |
| 9 | 27/2/2015 | Modification of Memorandum of Association of RKS | 4485 |
| 10 | 9/3/2015 | Bidanasi Dispensary, Cuttack declared as UCHC & Chauliaganja Dispensary, Cuttack declared as UPHC. | 5101 |
| 11 | 30/3/2015 | Reconstitution of City level Committee for selection of ASHA & formation of MAS  | 6694 |
| 12 | 6/4/2015 | Reconstitution of Core committee for Amalgamation of Health Institutions | 6982 |
| 13 | 15/4/2015 | Adherence to the schedule of OPD at UPHCs as notified by Govt. vide Notification No.5993 dated 3/3/2014 | 7509 |
| 14 | 24/4/2015 | Modification of Memorandum of Association of RKS | 5311 |
| 15 | 28/4/2015 | Revised in WKS Guideline | 8419 |
| 16 | 9/6/15 | Notification for urban health structure | 13022 |
| 17 | 9/6/15 | Establishment of UCHC at CDA, Cuttack | 13015 |
| 18 | 14/9/15 | Notification for 20 UPHCs in different cities | 20663 |
| 19 | 28/10/15 | Notification for UPHC in rented building in KFA | 23248 |
| 20 | 31/10/15 | Service Delivery Framework of UPHC/UCHC | 23556 |
| 21 | 26/12/2015 | Notification for 10 UPHCs in different cities | 27109 |
| 22 | 25/1/2016 | Strengthening of Urban Family Welfare Centre  | 1830 |
| 23 | 29/2/2016 | Notification for 5 UPHCs in different cities | 4202 |
| 24 | 29/3/2016 | Notification for 7 UPHCs in different cities | 6220 |